

BE sem VIII R-19 C scheme Computer

(Time: 3 Hours)

Marks: 80

**N.B:** 1) Question **number 1** is compulsory.

2) Attempt **any three** out of the remaining.

3) Assume suitable data if **necessary** and justify the assumptions.

4) Figures to the **right** indicate full marks.

Q 1

- A Enlist the issue in designing the Distributed System? Explain failure transparency & location transparency in detail [5]
- B What are the key features of Global Scheduling algorithm. [5]
- C Explain Bully algorithm with example [5]
- D Explain the various ordered semantics used for Many to Many communication [5]

Q 2

- A Explain Chandy Misra Hass Algorithm [10]
- B Desirable features of a good DFS? [10]

Q 3

- A Explain load estimation, process transfer and location policies with respect to load balancing approach in distributed systems. [10]
- B Explain Raymond's algorithm for mutual exclusion. [10]

Q 4

- A Explain the goals of distributed systems. [10]
- B How Lamport does synchronizes logical clock explain with example? Which events are said to be concurrent in Lamport's timestamp. [10]

Q 5

- A What is fault tolerance? Describe different types of failure models. [10]
- B What is RPC? Explain working of RPC in detail [10]

Q 6

- A Discuss the technique to achieve the Process resilience. [10]
- B What is need of code migration? Explain the role of process to resource and resource to machine binding in code migration. [10]

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Total Marks: 80

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Q1 A What is the difference between data science and data analytics? 10

B What is ANOVA? Brief about benefits of ANOVA technique. 10

Q2 A What are Type I and Type -II errors? Give examples. 10

B Explain the data science tasks with proper examples. 10

Q3 A Describe the terms: Cross Validation, K-fold cross validation, leave-1 out and Bootstrapping. 10

B Calculate the coefficient of correlation for the following data with Karl Pearson's method. 10

X	15	18	20	28	34
Y	40	42	46	50	52

Q4 A Find Bowley's coefficient of skewness of the following series. 10

Profit (in crores)	4-8	8-12	12-16	16-20	20-24
No. of films	4	10	15	8	3

B What are the pros and cons of an Auto Regressive Integrated Moving Average (ARIMA) model? Explain with proper examples. 10

Q5 A Explain the steps to build a product recommendation model in detail. 10

B What is Hypothesis testing? Write about the different types of Hypothesis testing. 10

Q6 Write a note on any FOUR : 20

- A. Data Visualization
- B. Applications of Data Science
- C. Data Exploration
- D. Taxonomy of time series forecasting methods
- E. Outlier detection methods



BE/sem VIII / computer / R-19 c scheme pp-10082920

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(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.

(3) All questions carry equal marks.

(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

- Q.1 Solve any four** **20**
- a. Explain Action Analytics with example.
  - b. What is the role of Centralization and Tie Strength in social network analysis?
  - c. Highlight the differences between Social Media Text Analytics and Hyperlink Analytics.
  - d. Explain the challenges faced while performing Social Media Analytics.
  - e. Explain how Social Network Visualization enhances the interpretation of large-scale online interactions.
- Q.2 a. What is social network structure? List at least two different networks that exist within Instagram. For each one, answer the following:** **10**
- i. What constitutes a node?
  - ii. What constitutes an edge?
  - iii. Is it directed?
  - iv. Is it weighted? If so, what does the weight indicate?
  - v. What is the smallest component in the graph?
- b. Explain each of the seven layers in Social Media Analytics and how their integration gives a complete view for business intelligence, with real-life examples** **10**
- Q.3 a. Discuss the role of text analytics in social media analytics. Using a hypothetical social media dataset, explain the process of extracting meaningful insights using text analytic.** **10**
- b. What is a social media-based recommendation system and how can social media-based recommendation systems be used to improve customer service and support, explain with example?** **10**
- Q.4 a. What is search engine optimization? What are the different methods to do it? consider a small, local bakery in Dadar struggled with low online visibility despite having a loyal customer base. Explain how they can improve the visibility using SEO strategies?** **10**
- b. What are social media KPIs? Identify five essential KPIs for an e-commerce brand launching a new product via influencer marketing on Instagram. How do these KPIs support business decision-making?** **10**



- Q.5 a. Explain the process of managing misinformation risks on social media. Describe the four steps of risk management in the context of a health awareness campaign. 10
- b. Describe how public sector agencies can leverage social media analytics during disaster response with examples.
- Q.6 20
- a. What is centralization in social network analysis? Illustrate its role using an example from a political campaign.
- b. Write short note on
- i) Privacy concerns in location analytics with examples
  - ii) Challenges to Social Media Analytics,



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## Q.1 Attempt any Four.

20

- a) Explain any five Salient features of the Environment Protection Act, 1986.
- b) Describe the current energy scenario in India. What challenges does India face in meeting its energy demands?
- c) What is a food chain? How does it differ from a food web?
- d) What are atomic and biomedical hazards?.
- f) Explain the role of the government as a planning and regulatory agency.

## Q.2 a) Discuss major environmental problems in India and their implications for public health and natural resources.

10

- b) Explain Ozone layer depletion? What are the Causes, effects and preventive measures of Ozone depletion?

10

## Q.3 a) Define ecosystem. Classify different types of Ecosystems? What are the biotic and abiotic components of an ecosystem?

10

- b) Discuss the role of Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) in pollution monitoring.

10

## Q.4 a) What is ISO 14000? Explain its significance in environmental management and how it helps organizations reduce their environmental impact.

10

- b) What is Corporate Environmental Responsibility (CER)? Explain its importance and mention any three ways in which companies can practice CER to promote environmental sustainability.

10

## Q.5 a) Compare natural and human-made sources of greenhouse gases. Which ones have the greatest impact on global warming and why? Support your answer with examples

10

- b) What is Environmental Quality Management (EQM)? Explain its objectives in detail.

10

## Q.6 a) With reference to EMS, explain PDCA cycle with neat diagram.

10

- b) Critically evaluate the concept of sustainable development as a multidimensional approach. How does it reconcile the conflicting goals of economic growth, environmental conservation, and social equity?

10

